



## COMMUNICATING WITH PATIENTS ABOUT OBESITY & OBESITY MANAGEMENT

Trust and open communication between providers and patients are essential for strong therapeutic relationships, but communication about obesity can be complex and emotionally charged.



## GUIDING PRINCIPLES

These may be helpful in clinical practice:



Raise the topic of obesity through a discussion of overall health; patients may be more open if they feel the topic is introduced in a **factual** and **non-judgmental** manner



Underscore the idea that obesity is a **clinical diagnosis**, not a label or choice



**Educate** regarding the impact of obesity on health and quality of life and the potential **benefits** of even modest weight reduction



Consider **language choice** to facilitate engagement and avoid assumptions about which terminology might be best; ask what words might be most comfortable for this conversation and incorporate **person-first language** into communication practices

## PREFERRED LANGUAGE VS LESS DESIRED LANGUAGE FOR ADULTS WITH OBESITY

PREFERRED TERMS	DISCOURAGED TERMS
Individual with obesity (person-first language)	Obese individual
Weight	Fatness
Overweight	Excess fat
Body mass index	Large size
Unhealthy body weight	Morbidly obese

## **REFERENCES:**

Person-first language for obesity H-440.821. American Medical Association Policy Finder. Updated 2017. Accessed August 11, 2022. https://policysearch.ama-assn.org/policyfinder/detail/obesi-ty?uri=%2FAMADoc%2FHOD.xml-H-440.821.xml

Talking with patients about weight loss: tips for primary care providers. NIDDK. Updated January 2017. Accessed August 11, 2022. https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/professionals/-clinical-tools-patient-management/weight-management/talking-adult-patients-tips-primary-care-clinicians

Puhl RM. What words should we use to talk about weight? A systemic review of quantitative and qualitative studies examining preferences for weight-related terminology. Obesity Reviews 2020;1-28.

Guide for the management of obesity in the primary care setting. Stop Obesity Alliance. October 2020. Accessed August 11, 2022. https://stop.publichealth.gwu.edu/sites/stop.publichealth.gwu.edu/files/WCW guide/WCW - Guide for the Management of Obesity in the Primary Care Setting.pdf